## GOVERNOR'S TAX POLICY STRATEGY WORKGROUP

## INDIVIDUAL TAXATION SUBGROUP

## REVISED PROPOSED DECISION PACKAGES

#### REFORM RHODE ISLAND'S TAX SYSTEM

- Flatten income tax rates, expanded taxable income brackets, allow a modest standard deduction and a large personal exemption
  - Eliminate the current income tax system and the alternative flat rate tax system
  - o Tax capital gains at the same rates as regular income
  - Eliminate all credits except the credit for taxes paid to other states and the earned income tax credit (EITC) and make the EITC fully refundable
  - o Allow for the property tax relief credit as it is in current law
- Broaden the sales tax base to include select consumer and business intermediate purchases and lower the sales tax rate to 5.0%
  - o Maintain the sales tax exemption on clothing and food
- Increase the exemption amount for the estate tax to \$1,000,000

## REVENUE IMPACTS

Personal Income Tax: Revenue Decrease of 0.1%, \$1,011,000

Sales and Use Tax: Revenue Increase of 0.5%, \$4,320,000

Estate Tax: Revenue Decrease of -9.8%, \$(2,744,000)

Net Tax Impact: Revenue Increase of \$2,587,000

## MODIFIED MASSACHUSETTS TAX SYSTEM

- Adopt a flat income tax rate of 5.3% for earned and unearned income
  - o Eliminate the current income tax system and the alternative flat rate tax system
  - o Tax capital gains at the same rates as earned income
  - o Eliminate all credits except the credit for taxes paid to other states and the earned income tax credit (EITC) and make the EITC fully refundable
  - Allow for the property tax relief credit as it is in current law
- Retain the current sales tax base and reduce the sales tax rate to 5.0%
- Increase the exemption amount for the estate tax to \$3,000,000

## **REVENUE IMPACTS**

Personal Income Tax: Revenue Increase of 27.4%, \$277,014,000

Sales and Use Tax: Revenue Decrease of -27.3%, \$(226,863,000)

Estate Tax: Revenue Decrease of –48.3%, \$(13,524,000) Net Tax Impact: Revenue Decrease of \$36,627,000

## **SHIFT TO CONSUMPTION TAXES**

- Flatten income tax rates, wider taxable income brackets, allow a large standard deduction and a large personal exemption
  - Eliminate the current income tax system and the alternative flat rate tax system
  - o Tax capital gains at the same rates as regular income
  - Eliminate all credits except the credit for taxes paid to other states and the earned income tax credit (EITC) and make the EITC fully refundable
  - o Allow for the property tax relief credit as it is in current law
- Broaden the sales tax base to include select consumer and business intermediate purchases and maintain the sales tax rate at 7.0%
  - o Maintain the sales tax exemption on clothing and food
- Eliminate the estate tax

## REVENUE IMPACTS

Personal Income Tax: Revenue Decrease of -28.3%, \$(286,113,000)

Sales and Use Tax: Revenue Increase of 39.0%, \$324,090,000

Estate Tax: Revenue Decrease of -100.0%, \$(28,000,000)

Net Tax Impact: Revenue Increase of \$9,977,000

Scenario: Resident Filers	Reform Rhode Island's Tax System Reduce Income Tax Rates, Narrower Brackets, Large Exemption						
Standard Deduction	1	Amount	Tax Rates and Taxable Income Brackets				
Married Filing Joint	\$	15,000	Rate	Start		End	
Single		7,500	3.95%	\$ -	\$	52,499.99	
Married Filing Separate		7,500	4.25%	52,500.00		99,999.99	
Head of Household		11,250	4.75%	100,000.00		149,999.99	
Widow		11,250	5.50%	150,000.00	999	9,999,999.99	

Exemption	Amount		
	\$	2,100	

All Taxpayers Summary		11 111111111111111111111111111111111111		
	Tax Under	Tax Under		
AGI Range	Current System	New System	Filer Count	Difference
Less than 0	(218,903.91)	(363,485.13)	3,104	(144,581.22)
0 to 12,500	2,676,484.52	(14,289,947.51)	115,819	(16,966,432.03)
12,500 to 20,000	4,071,779.70	(5,192,339.68)	55,914	(9,264,119.38)
20,000 to 30,000	18,894,592.84	17,502,518.36	62,673	(1,392,074.48)
30,000 to 40,000	32,249,166.76	37,589,233.78	49,916	5,340,067.02
40,000 to 55,000	55,703,622.22	64,232,271.47	54,516	8,528,649.25
55,000 to 75,000	81,187,418.41	93,178,631.90	52,839	11,991,213.49
75,000 to 110,000	131,892,267.28	146,154,984.90	53,657	14,262,717.62
110,000 to 175,000	142,595,983.76	143,639,861.35	31,491	1,043,877.59
175,000 to 250,000	72,078,626.12	70,090,964.96	8,750	(1,987,661.16)
250,000 to 500,000	95,363,376.67	88,435,460.88	5,895	(6,927,915.79)
500,000 to 1,000,000	62,377,613.24	57,758,517.58	1,748	(4,619,095.66)
1,000,000 to 5,000,000	79,624,924.92	79,151,620.95	832	(473,303.97)
5,000,000 to 10,000,000	16,492,263.36	19,083,305.39	53	2,591,042.03
10,000,000 and up	39,554,140.12	64,389,466.75	36	24,835,326.63
Totals	834,543,356.01	861,361,065.94	497,243	26,817,709.93
				3.2%

	Average Tax	Median Tax	Maximum Tax	Minimum Tax
AGI Range	Change	Change	Change	Change
Less than 0	\$ (46.58)	-	1,449.81	(964.00)
0 to 12,500	(146.49)	-	1,901.79	(3,132.00)
12,500 to 20,000	(165.69)	(30.90)	2,487.62	(1,086.00)
20,000 to 30,000	(22.21)	(12.82)	2,042.85	(1,743.44)
30,000 to 40,000	106.98	10.48	3,043.89	(2,476.21)
40,000 to 55,000	156.44	23.78	3,257.19	(2,568.10)
55,000 to 75,000	226.94	117.40	5,819.50	(19,501.82)
75,000 to 110,000	265.81	88.94	4,480.67	(6,941.99)
110,000 to 175,000	33.15	(316.48)	11,012.75	(6,925.98)
175,000 to 250,000	(227.16)	(1,049.00)	11,132.27	(7,908.51)
250,000 to 500,000	(1,175.22)	(2,784.07)	27,132.74	(14,984.39)
500,000 to 1,000,000	(2,642.50)	(6,348.79)	49,052.35	(38,256.26)
1,000,000 to 5,000,000	(568.87)	(5,578.18)	256,021.86	(121,136.80)
5,000,000 to 10,000,000	48,887.59	21,458.76	572,899.48	(198,200.82)
10,000,000 and up	689,870.18	118,642.73	8,953,896.66	(2,503,096.90)
Totals	53.93	0.00		

Scenario: Non-Resident Filers	Reform Rhode Island's Tax System Reduce Income Tax Rates, Narrower Brackets, Large Exemption						
Standard Deduction		Amount Tax Rates and Taxable Income Brackets					rackets
Married Filing Joint	\$	15,000	Rate	<u> </u>	Start		End
Single		7,500	3.95%	\$	_	\$	52,499.99
Married Filing Separate		7,500	4.25%		52,500.00		99,999.99
Head of Household		11,250	4.75%		100,000.00		149,999.99
Widow		11,250	5.50%		150,000.00	999	9,999,999.99

Exemption Amount			
	\$	2,100	

All Taxpayers Summary				
	Tax Under	Tax Under		
AGI Range	Current System	New System	Filer Count	Difference
Less than 0	55,481.20	(9,480.14)	762	(64,961.34)
0 to 12,500	407,904.42	(421,729.49)	13,630	(829,633.91)
12,500 to 20,000	847,686.53	(439,001.62)	7,283	(1,286,688.15)
20,000 to 30,000	2,168,192.54	186,808.25	8,687	(1,981,384.29)
30,000 to 40,000	3,099,781.67	899,137.55	7,255	(2,200,644.12)
40,000 to 55,000	6,483,663.48	2,864,516.53	9,949	(3,619,146.95)
55,000 to 75,000	9,598,198.90	6,562,735.19	11,175	(3,035,463.71)
75,000 to 110,000	18,897,227.85	16,684,214.52	14,542	(2,213,013.33)
110,000 to 175,000	25,401,348.55	22,628,673.65	11,288	(2,772,674.90)
175,000 to 250,000	14,496,813.77	12,509,399.77	4,064	(1,987,414.00)
250,000 to 500,000	19,754,078.97	15,957,662.90	3,900	(3,796,416.07)
500,000 to 1,000,000	13,184,280.32	10,818,072.49	1,936	(2,366,207.83)
1,000,000 to 5,000,000	20,460,813.73	18,638,164.72	2,064	(1,822,649.01)
5,000,000 to 10,000,000	4,219,134.70	4,404,770.35	332	185,635.65
10,000,000 and up	10,141,954.27	11,613,896.84	514	1,471,942.57
Totals	149,216,560.90	122,897,841.51	97,381	(26,318,719.39)
				-17.6%

Average Tax Median Tax Maximum Tax Minimum Tax **AGI Range** Change Change Change Change \$ Less than 0 (85.25)1,896.71 (28,728.54)0 to 12,500 (60.87)(4.00)3,178.03 (982.00)12,500 to 20,000 (176.67)879.97 (2,174.85)(126.00)20,000 to 30,000 (228.09)(161.99)1,633.67 (2,388.50)30,000 to 40,000 (303.33)(111.11)7,803.28 (2,077.96)40,000 to 55,000 (363.77)(39.48)1,616.32 (3,525.00)55,000 to 75,000 (271.63)7,541.46 (3,648.00)75,000 to 110,000 7,325.44 (6,490.51)(152.18)110,000 to 175,000 (92.55)12,610.80 (9,173.84)(245.63)175,000 to 250,000 (489.03)(241.66)9,299.72 (9,040.26)250,000 to 500,000 22,139.97 (33,363.66)(973.44)(176.09)500,000 to 1,000,000 (1,222.21)(93.43)81,640.40 (26,760.31)1,000,000 to 5,000,000 (31.38)(120,605.23)(883.07)213,825.58 5,000,000 to 10,000,000 559.14 338,733.79 (177,981.36)10,000,000 and up 1,105,615.44 (246,784.57)2,863.70 **Totals** (270.27)(37.00)

Reform Rhode Island's Tax System							
Redu	Reduce Income Tax Rates, Narrower Brackets, Large Exemption						
	Amount	Tax Rates and Taxable Income Brackets					
\$	15,000	Rate		Start		End	
	7,500	3.95%	\$	_	\$	52,499.99	
	7,500	4.25%		52,500.00		99,999.99	
	11,250	4.75%		100,000.00		149,999.99	
	11,250	5.50%		150,000.00	99	9,999,999.99	
	Redu	Reduce Income Tax F    Amount	Reduce Income Tax Rates, Narrower Brown           Amount         Tax Rates and Tax Rates           \$ 15,000         Rate           7,500         3.95%           7,500         4.25%           11,250         4.75%	Reduce Income Tax Rates, Narrower Brack           Amount         Tax Rates and Tax           \$ 15,000         Rate           7,500         3.95%           7,500         4.25%           11,250         4.75%	Reduce Income Tax Rates, Narrower Brackets, Large Example Income           Amount         Tax Rates and Taxable Income           \$ 15,000         Rate         Start           7,500         3.95%         \$ -           7,500         4.25%         52,500.00           11,250         4.75%         100,000.00	Reduce Income Tax Rates, Narrower Brackets, Large Exem           Amount         Tax Rates and Taxable Income Brackets           \$ 15,000         Rate         Start           7,500         3.95%         -         \$           7,500         4.25%         52,500.00           11,250         4.75%         100,000.00	

Exemption Amount			
	\$	2,100	

All Taxpayers Summary				
	Tax Under Current	Tax Under		
AGI Range	System	New System	Filer Count	Difference
Less than 0	(163,422.71)	(372,965.27)	3,866	(209,542.56)
0 to 12,500	3,084,388.94	(14,711,677.00)	129,449	(17,796,065.94)
12,500 to 20,000	4,919,466.23	(5,631,341.30)	63,197	(10,550,807.53)
20,000 to 30,000	21,062,785.38	17,689,326.60	71,360	(3,373,458.78)
30,000 to 40,000	35,348,948.43	38,488,371.34	57,171	3,139,422.91
40,000 to 55,000	62,187,285.70	67,096,788.00	64,465	4,909,502.30
55,000 to 75,000	90,785,617.31	99,741,367.09	64,014	8,955,749.78
75,000 to 110,000	150,789,495.13	162,839,199.43	68,199	12,049,704.30
110,000 to 175,000	167,997,332.31	166,268,535.00	42,779	(1,728,797.31)
175,000 to 250,000	86,575,439.89	82,600,364.72	12,814	(3,975,075.17)
250,000 to 500,000	115,117,455.64	104,393,123.78	9,795	(10,724,331.86)
500,000 to 1,000,000	75,561,893.56	68,576,590.07	3,684	(6,985,303.49)
1,000,000 to 5,000,000	100,085,738.65	97,789,785.66	2,896	(2,295,952.99)
5,000,000 to 10,000,000	20,711,398.06	23,488,075.74	385	2,776,677.68
10,000,000 and up	49,696,094.39	76,003,363.59	550	26,307,269.20

984,258,907.45

983,759,916.91

	Average Tax	Median Tax	Maximum Tax	Minimum Tax
AGI Range	Change	Change	Change	Change
Less than 0	\$ (54.20)		1,896.71	(28,728.54)
0 to 12,500	(137.48)		3,178.03	(3,132.00)
12,500 to 20,000	(166.95)		2,487.62	(2,174.85)
20,000 to 30,000	(47.27)		2,042.85	(2,388.50)
30,000 to 40,000	54.91		7,803.28	(2,476.21)
40,000 to 55,000	76.16		3,257.19	(3,525.00)
55,000 to 75,000	139.90		7,541.46	(19,501.82)
75,000 to 110,000	176.68		7,325.44	(6,941.99)
110,000 to 175,000	(40.41)		12,610.80	(9,173.84)
175,000 to 250,000	(310.21)		11,132.27	(9,040.26)
250,000 to 500,000	(1,094.88)		27,132.74	(33,363.66)
500,000 to 1,000,000	(1,896.12)		81,640.40	(38,256.26)
1,000,000 to 5,000,000	(792.80)	•	256,021.86	(121,136.80)
5,000,000 to 10,000,000	7,212.15		572,899.48	(198,200.82)
10,000,000 and up	47,831.40		8,953,896.66	(2,503,096.90)

Totals

498,990.54

0.1%

594,624

Scenario: Resident Filers	Adopt Modified Massachusetts Tax System 5.3% Flat Rate Income Tax						
Standard Deduction	1	Amount	Tax Rates and Taxable Income Brackets				
Married Filing Joint	\$	15,000	Rate		Start	E	nd
Single		7,500	5.3%	\$	-	\$	_
Married Filing Separate		7,500	5.3%	)	-		-
Head of Household		11,250	5.3%	)	-		-
Widow		11,250	5.3%	)		999,99	99,999.99

Exemption	Amount		
	\$	1,000	

All Taxpayers Summary				
	Tax Under	Tax Under		
AGI Range	Current System	New System	Filer Count	Difference
Less than 0	(218,903.91)	(361,694.14)	3,104	(142,790.23)
0 to 12,500	2,676,484.52	(13,018,125.15)	115,819	(15,694,609.67)
12,500 to 20,000	4,071,779.70	1,104,772.03	55,914	(2,967,007.67)
20,000 to 30,000	18,894,592.84	32,327,869.86	62,673	13,433,277.02
30,000 to 40,000	32,249,166.76	55,440,923.31	49,916	23,191,756.55
40,000 to 55,000	55,703,622.22	91,988,559.63	54,516	36,284,937.41
55,000 to 75,000	81,187,418.41	131,554,800.55	52,839	50,367,382.14
75,000 to 110,000	131,892,267.28	200,342,167.27	53,657	68,449,899.99
110,000 to 175,000	142,595,983.76	187,121,984.02	31,491	44,526,000.26
175,000 to 250,000	72,078,626.12	83,349,294.47	8,750	11,270,668.35
250,000 to 500,000	95,363,376.67	95,945,436.51	5,895	582,059.84
500,000 to 1,000,000	62,377,613.24	58,859,082.40	1,748	(3,518,530.84)
1,000,000 to 5,000,000	79,624,924.92	77,746,951.53	832	(1,877,973.39)
5,000,000 to 10,000,000	16,492,263.36	18,480,014.14	53	1,987,750.78
10,000,000 and up	39,554,140.12	62,114,604.28	36	22,560,464.16
Totals	834,543,356.01	1,082,996,640.71	497,243	248,453,284.70
				29.8%

	<i> </i>	Average Tax	Median Tax	Maximum Tax	Minimum Tax
AGI Range		Change	Change	Change	Change
Less than 0	\$	(46.00)	-	2,236.81	(964.00)
0 to 12,500		(135.51)	_	3,074.75	(3,132.00)
12,500 to 20,000		(53.06)	76.72	3,356.91	(1,086.00)
20,000 to 30,000		214.34	234.39	3,008.07	(1,453.09)
30,000 to 40,000		464.62	416.42	4,185.50	(2,046.21)
40,000 to 55,000		665.58	561.53	4,491.67	(2,107.47)
55,000 to 75,000		953.22	864.34	7,285.27	(18,815.96)
75,000 to 110,000		1,275.69	1,119.66	5,798.02	(5,251.35)
110,000 to 175,000		1,413.93	1,008.43	12,563.17	(5,213.39)
175,000 to 250,000		1,288.08	409.22	12,561.74	(6,432.82)
250,000 to 500,000		98.74	(1,438.69)	27,813.64	(14,122.38)
500,000 to 1,000,000		(2,012.89)	(5,663.31)	49,044.57	(39,361.90)
1,000,000 to 5,000,000		(2,257.18)	(6,628.74)	248,721.16	(128,591.42)
5,000,000 to 10,000,000		37,504.73	9,274.44	553,338.91	(211,820.57)
10,000,000 and up		626,679.56	88,404.58	8,629,671.96	(2,701,180.04)
Totals		499.66	255.05		

Scenario: Non-Resident Filers	Adopt Modified Massachusetts Tax System 5.3% Flat Rate Income Tax							
Standard Deduction		Amount	Tax Rates and Taxable Income Brackets					
Married Filing Joint	\$	15,000	Rate		Start		End	
Single		7,500	5.3%	\$	_	\$	-	
Married Filing Separate		7,500	5.3%		-		-	
Head of Household		11,250	5.3%		_		_	
Widow		11,250	5.3%		-	999	9,999,999.99	

Exemption	Amount		
	\$	1,000	

All Taxpayers Summary				
	Tax Under	Tax Under		
AGI Range	Current System	New System	Filer Count	Difference
Less than 0	55,481.20	(8,715.30)	762	(64,196.50)
0 to 12,500	407,904.42	(178,960.31)	13,630	(586,864.73)
12,500 to 20,000	847,686.53	850,996.99	7,283	3,310.46
20,000 to 30,000	2,168,192.54	3,175,860.77	8,687	1,007,668.23
30,000 to 40,000	3,099,781.67	5,020,066.52	7,255	1,920,284.85
40,000 to 55,000	6,483,663.48	10,007,336.57	9,949	3,523,673.09
55,000 to 75,000	9,598,198.90	14,776,110.11	11,175	5,177,911.21
75,000 to 110,000	18,897,227.85	27,104,831.10	14,542	8,207,603.25
110,000 to 175,000	25,401,348.55	31,167,233.85	11,288	5,765,885.30
175,000 to 250,000	14,496,813.77	15,442,352.75	4,064	945,538.98
250,000 to 500,000	19,754,078.97	17,725,577.64	3,900	(2,028,501.33)
500,000 to 1,000,000	13,184,280.32	11,115,875.23	1,936	(2,068,405.09)
1,000,000 to 5,000,000	20,460,813.73	18,406,091.71	2,064	(2,054,722.02)
5,000,000 to 10,000,000	4,219,134.70	4,268,769.85	332	49,635.15
10,000,000 and up	10,141,954.27	11,215,044.63	514	1,073,090.36
Totals	149,216,560.90	170,088,472.10	97,381	20,871,911.20
				14.0%

	Average Tax	Median Tax	Maximum Tax	Minimum Tax
AGI Range	Change	Change	Change	Change
Less than 0	\$ (84.25)	<u></u>	2,661.55	(28,728.54)
0 to 12,500	(43.06)	-	4,392.80	(979.74)
12,500 to 20,000	0.45	23.45	1,587.23	(1,709.04)
20,000 to 30,000	116.00	80.56	2,407.62	(1,095.98)
30,000 to 40,000	264.68	239.52	7,803.28	(1,718.00)
40,000 to 55,000	354.17	273.37	2,366.29	(3,474.00)
55,000 to 75,000	463.35	312.41	9,163.34	(3,236.99)
75,000 to 110,000	564.41	373.82	7,325.44	(6,490.51)
110,000 to 175,000	510.80	270.54	12,610.80	(9,173.42)
175,000 to 250,000	232.66	0.37	12,163.44	(7,032.03)
250,000 to 500,000	(520.13)	(73.03)	23,402.36	(33,363.57)
500,000 to 1,000,000	(1,068.39)	(73.13)	79,033.64	(26,474.57)
1,000,000 to 5,000,000	(995.50)	(35.99)	211,345.29	(124,217.16)
5,000,000 to 10,000,000	149.50	-	328,124.36	(190,310.27)
10,000,000 and up	2,087.72	-	1,060,110.70	(264,304.24)
Totals	214.33	71.35		

Scenario: All Filers	Adopt Modified Massachusetts Tax System 5.3% Flat Rate Income Tax							
Standard Deduction		Amount Tax Rates and Taxable Income Brackets					ckets	
Married Filing Joint	\$	15,000	Rate		Start		End	
Single		7,500	5.3%	\$	_	\$	_	
Married Filing Separate		7,500	5.3%		_		-	
Head of Household		11,250	5.3%		-		_	
Widow		11,250	5.3%		_	999,	999,999.99	

Exemption	Amount		
	\$	1,000	

All Taxpayers Summary				
	Tax Under Current	Tax Under		
AGI Range	System	New System	Filer Count	Difference
Less than 0	(163,422.71)	(370,409.44)	3,866	(206,986.73)
0 to 12,500	3,084,388.94	(13,197,085.47)	129,449	(16,281,474.41)
12,500 to 20,000	4,919,466.23	1,955,769.02	63,197	(2,963,697.21)
20,000 to 30,000	21,062,785.38	35,503,730.63	71,360	14,440,945.25
30,000 to 40,000	35,348,948.43	60,460,989.83	57,171	25,112,041.40
40,000 to 55,000	62,187,285.70	101,995,896.21	64,465	39,808,610.51
55,000 to 75,000	90,785,617.31	146,330,910.66	64,014	55,545,293.35
75,000 to 110,000	150,789,495.13	227,446,998.37	68,199	76,657,503.24
110,000 to 175,000	167,997,332.31	218,289,217.87	42,779	50,291,885.56
175,000 to 250,000	86,575,439.89	98,791,647.21	12,814	12,216,207.32
250,000 to 500,000	115,117,455.64	113,671,014.15	9,795	(1,446,441.49)
500,000 to 1,000,000	75,561,893.56	69,974,957.62	3,684	(5,586,935.94)
1,000,000 to 5,000,000	100,085,738.65	96,153,043.24	2,896	(3,932,695.41)
5,000,000 to 10,000,000	20,711,398.06	22,748,783.99	385	2,037,385.93
10,000,000 and up	49,696,094.39	73,329,648.91	550	23,633,554.52
Totals	983,759,916.91	1,253,085,112.80	594,624	269,325,195.89
				27.4%

	Average Tax	Median Tax	Maximum Tax	Minimum Tax
AGI Range	Change	Change	Change	Change
Less than 0	\$ (53.54)		2,661.55	(28,728.54)
0 to 12,500	(125.78)		4,392.80	(3,132.00)
12,500 to 20,000	(46.90)		3,356.91	(1,709.04)
20,000 to 30,000	202.37		3,008.07	(1,453.09)
30,000 to 40,000	439.24		7,803.28	(2,046.21)
40,000 to 55,000	617.52		4,491.67	(3,474.00)
55,000 to 75,000	867.71		9,163.34	(18,815.96)
75,000 to 110,000	1,124.03		7,325.44	(6,490.51)
110,000 to 175,000	1,175.62		12,610.80	(9,173.42)
175,000 to 250,000	953.35		12,561.74	(7,032.03)
250,000 to 500,000	(147.67)		27,813.64	(33,363.57)
500,000 to 1,000,000	(1,516.54)		79,033.64	(39,361.90)
1,000,000 to 5,000,000	(1,357.97)		248,721.16	(128,591.42)
5,000,000 to 10,000,000	5,291.91		553,338.91	(211,820.57)
10,000,000 and up	42,970.10		8,629,671.96	(2,701,180.04)
	452.93			

# INDIVIDUAL TAXATION SUBGROUP Sales Tax Impact by Category

Scenario:	Adopt Modified Massachusetts Tax System					
	5.0% Sales T	ax Rate wi			s Tax Bas	e
	Baseli		Altern	,		nge
	Base	Tax	Base	Tax	Base	Tax
Sector	(Millions)	(Millions)	(Millions)	(Millions)	(Millions)	(Millions)
Business Investment						
Mining and drilling	0	0	0	0	_	0
Construction	0	0	0	0	0	0
Manufacturing machinery and eq	1,219.90	85.14	1219.9	60.82	0.00	-24.33
Transportation	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0.08	0.01	0.08	0	0	0
Totals	1,219.97	85.15	1219.97	60.82	0.00	-24.33
Adjustment Factor	1.2125					
FY 2009 Value		70.23		70.23		-20.07
Business Intermediate						
Agriculture forestry fishing a	0	O	l 0	0	0	0
Mining	57.16	4	57.16	2.86	_	_
Utilities	557.7				1	
Construction	0	0				
Nondurable goods manufacture	594.83	41.64	_	29.74	0.00	-11.9
Durable goods manufacture	669.22				l .	
Wholesale trade	0		_		0	
Retail trade	0	0	ا	0	ا	_
Transportation and warehousing	0	0	١	0	ا	_
Information	685.72	48	1 ~	34.29	_	
Finance insurance real estate	261.38				1	
Professional and business serv	0				Į.	
Educational services health ca	0	_	0.00		1 0.00	
Arts entertainment recreation	508.33	-	1	_	1	_
Other services except governme	209.18					
Government	203.10		0			
Special Industries	0	_	١	0	١	
Totals	3,543.53	_	"	196.15	1	· ·
Adjustment Factor	1.2125	250.07	3,545.55	150.15	0.00	00.72
FY 2009 Value	1.2720	211.85		161.77	İ	-50.08
		222.00		101177		50.00
Consumer				, <b></b>		
Durable goods	4,083.94				1	
Nondurable goods	12,022.07		1 '		1	
Services	23,583.52		· '		1	
Totals	39,689.53	665.59	39,689.53	475.42	0.00	-190.17
Adjustment Factor	1.2125					
FY 2009 Value		548.93		392.09	1	-156.84
All Sectors	44,453.03	1,007.61	44,453.03	732.39	0.00	-275.22
Adjustment Factor	1.2125					
FY 2009 Value		831.00		604.02		-226.98 -27.3%

# Sales Tax Burden Change by AGI Class Residents Only INDIVIDUAL TAXATION SUBGROUP

Scenario:	Adopt Mod	Adopt Modified Massac	achusetts	husetts Tax System	m					
	5.0% Sales Tax Rate with No	ax Rate with	No Change	Change in Sales Tax Base	Base					
	Returns	Returns with a Tax Decrease	crease	Returns	Returns with a Tax Increase	crease		Total Tax Change	hange	
		Amount			Amount			Amount		Percent of
	Number	of Tax		Number	of Tax		Number	of Tax		Total Tax
Federal AGI	of Returns	Decrease	Average	of Returns	Increase	Average	of Returns	Change	Average	Change
(Dollars)	(Units)	(Millions)	(\$)	(Units)	(Millions)	(\$)	(Units)	(Millions)	(\$)	(%)
-infinity 0	1,048	-0.12	-116.65	0	00.0	00.00	1,048	-0.12	-116.65	0.07%
10000	29,472	-4.64	-157.41	0	00.0	00.00	29,472	-4.64	-157.41	2.54%
10001 20000	41,118	-8.29	-201.68	0	00.00	00.00	41,118	-8.29	-201.68	4.53%
	37,553	-27.34	-728.11	0	0.00	00.00	37,553	-27.34	-728.11	14.95%
30001 40000	32,790	-11.18	-340.97	0	00.00	00.0	32,790	-11.18	-340.97	6.11%
40001 50000	29,269	-12.77	-436.25	0	00.00	00.0	29,269	-12.77	-436.25	6.98%
50001 75000	54,005	-25.35	-469.31	0	00.00	00.00	54,005	-25.35	-469.31	13.86%
75001 100000	39,531	-24.46	-618.68	0	00.0	00.0	39,531	-24.46	-618.68	13.37%
100001 200000	56,632	-34.87	-615.79	0	00.00	00.0	56,632	-34.87	-615.79	19.07%
200001 infinity	19,194	-33.89	-1,765.84	0	00.00	0.00	19,194	-33.89	-1,765.84	18.53%
Totals	340,615	-182.92	-537.02	0	00'0	00.0	340,615	-182.92	-537.02	100.00%
Adjustment factor	1.2125									
FY 2009 Value		(150.86)	(442.89)		•	_		(150.86)	(442.89)	

Scenario: Resident Filers		<b>to Consump</b> n Income Tax R	tion Taxes ates, Wider Brack	kets	s, Higher Dec	duct	ion
Standard Deduction	1	Amount	Tax Rates and	d T	axable Incor	ne E	Brackets
Married Filing Joint	\$	25,000	Rate		Start		End
Single		12,500	3.00%	\$	_	\$	99,999.99
Married Filing Separate		12,500	4.00%		100,000.00		199,999.99
Head of Household		18,750	5.00%		200,000.00		249,999.99
Widow		18,750	5.75%		250,000.00	9	99,999,999.99

Exemption	<i> </i>	Amount
	\$	3,500

All Taxpayers Summary				
	Tax Under	Tax Under		
AGI Range	Current System	New System	Filer Count	Difference
Less than 0	(218,903.91)	(365,521.08)	3,104	(146,617.17)
0 to 12,500	2,676,484.52	(15,583,355.14)	115,819	(18,259,839.66)
12,500 to 20,000	4,071,779.70	(13,211,040.45)	55,914	(17,282,820.15)
20,000 to 30,000	18,894,592.84	34,481.54	62,673	(18,860,111.30)
30,000 to 40,000	32,249,166.76	16,518,697.21	49,916	(15,730,469.55)
40,000 to 55,000	55,703,622.22	33,810,377.45	54,516	(21,893,244.77)
55,000 to 75,000	81,187,418.41	53,611,954.87	52,839	(27,575,463.54)
75,000 to 110,000	131,892,267.28	89,187,102.57	53,657	(42,705,164.71)
110,000 to 175,000	142,595,983.76	93,392,139.57	31,491	(49,203,844.19)
175,000 to 250,000	72,078,626.12	49,078,015.85	8,750	(23,000,610.27)
250,000 to 500,000	95,363,376.67	71,231,646.52	5,895	(24,131,730.15)
500,000 to 1,000,000	62,377,613.24	53,967,172.45	1,748	(8,410,440.79)
1,000,000 to 5,000,000	79,624,924.92	79,768,658.23	832	143,733.31
5,000,000 to 10,000,000	16,492,263.36	19,765,621.37	53	3,273,358.01
10,000,000 and up	39,554,140.12	67,182,074.83	36	27,627,934.71
Totals	834,543,356.01	598,388,025.79	497,243	(236,155,330.22)
				-28.3%

	Average Tax	Median Tax	Maximum Tax	Minimum Tax
AGI Range	Change	Change	Change	Change
Less than 0	\$ (47.23)	\$ -	\$ 591.12	\$ (964.00)
0 to 12,500	(157.66)	-	958.35	(3,838.28)
12,500 to 20,000	(309.10)	(269.00)	1,675.14	(1,847.27)
20,000 to 30,000	(300.93)	(336.71)	1,116.19	(1,910.64)
30,000 to 40,000	(315.14)	(399.88)	1,887.04	(3,080.75)
40,000 to 55,000	(401.59)	(511.81)	1,942.19	(3,627.93)
55,000 to 75,000	(521.88)	(614.42)	4,198.32	(20,135.43)
75,000 to 110,000	(795.89)	(914.72)	3,070.32	(9,714.72)
110,000 to 175,000	(1,562.47)	(1,901.80)	7,852.05	(9,040.80)
175,000 to 250,000	(2,628.64)	(3,429.11)	8,395.38	(10,813.64)
250,000 to 500,000	(4,093.59)	(5,809.90)	24,827.00	(17,707.53)
500,000 to 1,000,000	(4,811.46)	(8,521.59)	47,902.57	(38,328.84)
1,000,000 to 5,000,000	172.76	(5,856.03)	263,670.24	(113,280.77)
5,000,000 to 10,000,000	61,761.47	30,215.59	595,895.57	(182,638.38)
10,000,000 and up	767,442.63	175,604.44	9,357,995.17	(2,256,947.60)
Totals	(474.93)	(323.18)		

Scenario: Non-Resident Filers			ption Taxes Rates, Wider Brack	cets	s, Higher Dec	luci	tion
Standard Deduction	Į.	Amount	Tax Rates an	d T	axable Incon	ne E	3rackets
Married Filing Joint	\$	25,000	Rate		Start		End
Single		12,500	3.00%	\$	_	\$	99,999.99
Married Filing Separate		12,500	4.00%		100,000.00		199,999.99
Head of Household		18,750	5.00%		200,000.00		249,999.99
Widow		18,750	5.75%		250,000.00	(	999,999,999.99

Exemption	Amount
	\$ 3,500

All Taxpayers Summary				
	Tax Under	Tax Under		
AGI Range	Current System	New System	Filer Count	Difference
Less than 0	55,481.20	(10,320.31)	762	(65,801.51)
0 to 12,500	407,904.42	(425,155.28)	13,630	(833,059.70)
12,500 to 20,000	847,686.53	(357,523.29)	7,283	(1,205,209.82)
20,000 to 30,000	2,168,192.54	470,478.67	8,687	(1,697,713.87)
30,000 to 40,000	3,099,781.67	1,620,115.21	7,255	(1,479,666.46)
40,000 to 55,000	6,483,663.48	3,789,586.61	9,949	(2,694,076.87)
55,000 to 75,000	9,598,198.90	6,063,720.89	11,175	(3,534,478.01)
75,000 to 110,000	18,897,227.85	12,067,876.65	14,542	(6,829,351.20)
110,000 to 175,000	25,401,348.55	15,500,189.38	11,288	(9,901,159.17)
175,000 to 250,000	14,496,813.77	9,054,876.86	4,064	(5,441,936.91)
250,000 to 500,000	19,754,078.97	13,177,071.54	3,900	(6,577,007.43)
500,000 to 1,000,000	13,184,280.32	10,265,307.26	1,936	(2,918,973.06)
1,000,000 to 5,000,000	20,460,813.73	18,877,409.17	2,064	(1,583,404.56)
5,000,000 to 10,000,000	4,219,134.70	4,563,754.35	332	344,619.65
10,000,000 and up	10,141,954.27	12,106,906.85	514	1,964,952.58
Totals	149,216,560.90	106,764,294.57	97,381	(42,452,266.33)
				-28.5%

	Average Tax	Median Tax	Maximum Tax	Minimum Tax
AGI Range	Change	Change	Change	Change
Less than 0	\$ (86.35)	-	1,056.54	(28,728.54)
0 to 12,500	(61.12)	(4.00)	1,886.49	(982.00)
12,500 to 20,000	(165.48)	(123.00)	310.18	(2,174.85)
20,000 to 30,000	(195.43)	(161.09)	1,557.12	(2,388.50)
30,000 to 40,000	(203.95)	(182.29)	7,803.28	(2,830.04)
40,000 to 55,000	(270.79)	(212.64)	1,325.73	(3,474.00)
55,000 to 75,000	(316.28)	(223.20)	4,815.13	(3,409.44)
75,000 to 110,000	(469.63)	(333.76)	7,325.44	(6,490.51)
110,000 to 175,000	(877.14)	(739.19)	12,610.80	(9,173.69)
175,000 to 250,000	(1,339.06)	(972.36)	8,083.30	(10,158.65)
250,000 to 500,000	(1,686.41)	(408.32)	19,076.85	(33,363.91)
500,000 to 1,000,000	(1,507.73)	(124.22)	83,506.00	(28,587.60)
1,000,000 to 5,000,000	(767.15)	(28.76)	224,127.20	(108,916.83)
5,000,000 to 10,000,000	1,038.01	-	350,556.22	(163,684.43)
10,000,000 and up	3,822.86	-	1,161,264.30	(226,266.87)
Totals	(435.94)	(159.90)		

Scenario: All Filers	to Consumpt n Income Tax Ra	tion Taxes ates, Wider Brack	ets	, Higher Ded	uct	ion
Standard Deduction	Amount	Tax Rates and	d T	axable Incon	ne l	Brackets
Married Filing Joint	\$ 25,000	Rate		Start		End
Single	12,500	3.00%	\$	_	\$	99,999.99
Married Filing Separate	12,500	4.00%		100,000.00		199,999.99
Head of Household	18,750	5.00%		200,000.00		249,999.99
Widow	18,750	5.75%		250,000.00		999,999,999.99

Exemption	Amount
	\$ 3,500

All Taxpayers Summary				
	Tax Under Current	Tax Under		
AGI Range	System	New System	Filer Count	Difference
Less than 0	(163,422.71)	(375,841.39)	3,866	(212,418.68)
0 to 12,500	3,084,388.94	(16,008,510.42)	129,449	(19,092,899.36)
12,500 to 20,000	4,919,466.23	(13,568,563.73)	63,197	(18,488,029.96)
20,000 to 30,000	21,062,785.38	504,960.21	71,360	(20,557,825.17)
30,000 to 40,000	35,348,948.43	18,138,812.42	57,171	(17,210,136.01)
40,000 to 55,000	62,187,285.70	37,599,964.06	64,465	(24,587,321.64)
55,000 to 75,000	90,785,617.31	59,675,675.76	64,014	(31,109,941.55)
75,000 to 110,000	150,789,495.13	101,254,979.22	68,199	(49,534,515.91)
110,000 to 175,000	167,997,332.31	108,892,328.95	42,779	(59,105,003.36)
175,000 to 250,000	86,575,439.89	58,132,892.72	12,814	(28,442,547.17)
250,000 to 500,000	115,117,455.64	84,408,718.07	9,795	(30,708,737.57)
500,000 to 1,000,000	75,561,893.56	64,232,479.71	3,684	(11,329,413.85)
1,000,000 to 5,000,000	100,085,738.65	98,646,067.40	2,896	(1,439,671.25)
5,000,000 to 10,000,000	20,711,398.06	24,329,375.72	385	3,617,977.66
10,000,000 and up	49,696,094.39	79,288,981.69	550	29,592,887.30
Totals	983,759,916.91	705,152,320.36	594,624	(278,607,596.55)
				-28.3%

	Average Tax	Median Tax	Maximum Tax	Minimum Tax
AGI Range	Change	Change	Change	Change
Less than 0	\$ (54.95)		1,056.54	(28,728.54)
0 to 12,500	(147.49)		1,886.49	(3,838.28)
12,500 to 20,000	(292.55)		1,675.14	(2,174.85)
20,000 to 30,000	(288.09)		1,557.12	(2,388.50)
30,000 to 40,000	(301.03)		7,803.28	(3,080.75)
40,000 to 55,000	(381.41)		1,942.19	(3,627.93)
55,000 to 75,000	(485.99)		4,815.13	(20,135.43)
75,000 to 110,000	(726.32)		7,325.44	(9,714.72)
110,000 to 175,000	(1,381.64)		12,610.80	(9,173.69)
175,000 to 250,000	(2,219.65)		8,395.38	(10,813.64)
250,000 to 500,000	(3,135.14)		24,827.00	(33,363.91)
500,000 to 1,000,000	(3,075.30)		83,506.00	(38,328.84)
1,000,000 to 5,000,000	(497.12)		263,670.24	(113,280.77)
5,000,000 to 10,000,000	9,397.34		595,895.57	(182,638.38)
10,000,000 and up	53,805.25		9,357,995.17	(2,256,947.60)
	(468.54)			